

Annex No. 12.2.3 Baseline scenario yield and price assumptions for major crops

Prices	Organic	Conv
Winter wheat	260	210
Beans	460	255
Peas	405	245
Winter barley (feed)	240	170
Rapeseed	665	450
Spring barley (feed/malt)	300	170
Spring wheat	260	210
Soybeans	640	-
Oats	210	140

Harvest	Organic	Conv
Winter wheat	4.8	7.0
Beans	2.4	4.0
Peas	2.2	3.5
Winter barley (feed)	4.0	6.0
Rapeseed	1.7	3.5
Spring barley (feed/malt)	2.0	5.0
Spring wheat	2.5	4.0
Soybeans	1.5	-
Oats	2.9	3.0

Dairy assumptions*	2025-2026	2027 and forward
Milk price, Eur/t	553	520
Milk cost, Eur/t	380	360
Average number of cows	3.579	5.000
Average milk production, kg/d	24	27

* The increase is expected in conventional dairy farming, where milk yields are higher, cost price and selling price are lower